

I'm not robot!

A short summary of this paper13 Full PDFs related to this paperDownloadPDF Pack You're Reading a Free Preview Page 4 is not shown in this preview. What is achlorhydria?Achlorhydria occurs when there's an absence of hydrochloric (HCl) acids in the stomach. It's a more severe form of a hypochlorhydria, a deficiency of stomach acids.Both conditions can impair the digestive process and lead to damage of the gastrointestinal system. Without stomach acid, your body won't properly break down protein. You'll also be more susceptible to gastrointestinal infections.HCl acids break down our food and activate digestive enzymes that dissolve proteins and other nutrients. It also helps kill bacteria, viruses, and parasites in the stomach, protecting you from infection and disease. Left untreated, achlorhydria and hypochlorhydria can have life-threatening consequences.Achlorhydria can occur in men and women of all races and ages. However, this condition occurs more frequently in the elderly community. There are a number of factors that can contribute to developing achlorhydria, including hypothyroidism. This condition can significantly slow down your metabolism, resulting in a decrease of gastric acid production.Medications. Antacids are a useful solution to heartburn and indigestion. Proton pump inhibitors (PPIs) can alleviate symptoms from gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD). Both medications reduce acidity in the stomach. Overuse or complications can prevent the body from producing stomach acids at all, leading to achlorhydria.Surgery. Weight loss surgeries, such as the gastric bypass procedure, reduce the size of your stomach and alter how your body handles food. When the function of a significant portion of the stomach is changed, stomach acid production can decrease.H. pylori infection. Helicobacter pylori (H. pylori) infection is a condition that causes peptic ulcers. Left untreated, this infection can reduce the amount of stomach acid produced.Autoimmune disorders. Certain autoimmune disorders can affect stomach acid production.In order to diagnose achlorhydria, doctors will take note of your medical history and current symptoms. They may choose to test the pH of your stomach if you have a history of exhibiting the following symptoms:Stomach secretions should normally have a pH of around 1.5, which is highly acidic. However, premature infants and the elderly are both noted to have much less acid in their stomachs than that.If your doctor thinks you might have achlorhydria or hypochlorhydria, a specialist will help determine the best way to measure your stomach acid levels. Blood tests, such as a complete blood count (CBC), can also be used to check for certain types of anemia, which may be related to inadequate stomach acid levels.Treating achlorhydria depends on the cause of your condition. If you developed achlorhydria from an infection, such as H. pylori, doctors may prescribe antibiotics to treat the infection. If you were prescribed a PPI medication to alleviate acid reflux symptoms, your doctor may switch the prescription to avoid triggering achlorhydria. If you have a medical condition that's causing achlorhydria, you can work with your doctor to manage the condition and symptoms.Achlorhydria can lead to significant health problems and complications, so it and its causes should be treated as soon as possible. If you notice any digestive changes or bothersome symptoms, see a doctor to find the right treatment plan for you. Now you've found your level with this grammar level test, why not try a class to get advice from one of our Oxford Online English teachers? Get Started Download the tests and answer key for Oxford Practice Grammar Intermediate. Tests (PDF, 870KB) Tests Answer Key (PDF, 132KB) Practice Grammar Basic Tests with Answer keyLevel: Elementary - Pre-Intermediate.Eleven tests on main aspects of basic grammar and an exist test. The topics covered:Test A: Tenses – present.Test B: Tenses – past.Test C: Tenses – future.Test D: Sentences and questions.Test E: Modal verbs.Test F: Articles, nouns, pronouns, etc. Test G: Adjectives and adverbs.Test H: Prepositions.Test I: Verbs, passives, infinitives, -ing forms.Test J: Conditionals and reported speech.Test K: Building sentences.Exit Test. Practice Grammar Intermediate Tests with Answer key Download the tests and answer key for Oxford Practice Grammar Basic. Tests (PDF, 520KB) Tests Answer Key (PDF, 120KB) One of the best ways to score high grades is to create your own practice tests. It's a little extra work while you're studying, but if that investment results in higher grades, it's definitely worth it. In their book, "The Adult Student's Guide to Survival & Success," Al Siebert and Mary Karr advise: "Imagine that you are the instructor and have to write some questions that will test the class on the material covered. When you do this for each course you will be amazed at how close your test will match the one your instructor creates." While you're taking notes in class, write a "Q" in the margin beside material that would make a good test question. If you take notes on a laptop, assign a highlighter color to the text, or mark it in some other way that is meaningful to you. You can find practice tests online, but these will be tests for special subjects or exams, like the ACT or GED. These won't help you with your particular test, but they can give you a good idea of how test questions are stated. Remember that your teacher wants you to succeed. The best way to find out what kind of test he or she gives is to ask. Explain to him or her that you want to write your own practice tests, and ask if they will tell you what form the questions will take so you can make the most of your study time. Siebert and Karr suggest that as you read your textbooks and lecture notes, jot down questions that occur to you. You'll be creating your own practice test as you study. When you're ready, take the test without checking your notes or books. Make the practice as real as possible, including giving partial answers when you aren't sure and limiting the time allowed. In their book, Siebert and Karr make a few practice test suggestions: Ask at the beginning of the course when tests will be given and in what formatWrite your practice tests in the format your teacher will use (essay, multiple choice, etc.)Ask the librarian if there is a collection of old exams you can studyFind out if there is a student manual that accompanies your textbookAsk former students about the kind of tests your teacher givesAsk your teacher for suggestions for test prepAsk a friend, family member, or fellow student to quiz you Familiarize yourself with the different kinds of test question formats: Multiple Choice: You are given three or more choices and must select the correct answer. Sometimes, "all of the above" is a choice.True or False: These are usually used when you are being required to memorize facts. They are often tricky. Read them carefully.Fill-in-the-Blank: These are similar to multiple choice except that you must know the answer without being given choices.Essay or Open-Ended: These questions test your comprehension of a subject. You'll be given a question that you must answer at length, giving specific examples, or you may be given a statement to agree or disagree with. These may sound challenging to you, but if you know your stuff, this type of test question also allows you to shine. Be ready and make the most of the opportunity. Siebert, Al, Ph.D. "The Adult Student's Guide to Survival & Success." Mary Karr MS, 6th edition, Practical Psychology Press, July 1, 2008. Placement Test Date // Name Nationality This placement test contains 50 multiple-choice questions for you to answer, and 3 writing questions. Please write a few sentences for each writing question. It More information ŠESTI RAZRED A) Complete the sentences with SIMPLE PRESENT or PRESENT CONTINUOUS. 1. Susan usually... (go) to school by bus, but now she... (go) to school by train. 2. Mary often... (read) in bed, but today More information REPORTED SPEECH USE Reported speech is used to retell or report what other person has actually said. It is a very usual function in everyday language. STRUCTURE Formal aspects We can find different ways More information 2 Contents: Grammar of phrasal verbs 2 Deal with 3 Come across 5 Get on with 7 Look after 9 Pick up 11 Review 1 13 Put on 14 Take off 16 Look into 18 Turn down 20 Look forward to 22 Review 2 23 Answers More information Simple Present Tense Choose the correct verb from the list below to complete the following sentences. Use the correct form of the simple present tense. fix stand speak drink eat do wear have wash make More information Good. How are you? You're welcome. How are you? Oh, no. You mustn't help him. OK. I'll ask him. Why did you finish the report? You can't buy a dictionary. No, thank you. How are you? It's cloudy. How are you? More information Chapter 7 Verb Usage 211 7.5 Emphatic Verb Tense The emphatic tense of a verb are used to add emphasis. In addition, the emphatic tense can be used with the word not in negative sentences and to form More information Exercise 1: Tick (P) the suitable answer. - ENGLISH TEST - 1. My brother... a flat in London. A he has B he has C knew 2.... you live with your boyfriend? A Do B Does C Is 3. Elizabeth is... A Philip's wife More information MARCHWOOD JUNIOR SCHOOL Year 3 Grammar Guide For Children and Parents A guide to the key grammar skills and understanding that your child will be learning this year with examples and practice questions More information B.A. ENGLISH ENTRANCE TEST Time allowed: 60 min Total marks for the test: 100 Marking scheme: 1 mark for each correct answer In each multiple choice question, only one of the four answers is correct. Choose More information Underline the correct answer, a), b), c) or d). 1 I a student of English. a) are b) is c) am d) aren 2 This is Carlos. He's a) Japan b) Spain c) Italian d) France 3 She's from Tokyo. She Japanese. a) More information Chapter 3 The Weekend 7 the weekend begins on Friday night and ends on Sunday night. Our weekend lives are usually different from our weekday lives. We may relax and have fun. We may also work at weekend More information Test1_Kang_10ENG.qxp 8-01-2010 22:38 Pagina 10 Kangourou Italia - British Institutes Gara del 2 marzo 2010 Categoria Per studenti della classe terza della Scuola Secondaria di Primo Grado Choose the correct More information Time Listening Lesson : Time in your life. Listen to the information about Linda and Hussein. Are the sentences true or false? True False Linda likes the early morning. She usually checks her emails when More information Handouts for Conversation Partners: Grammar Contents A Cheat Sheet on the Tenses in English... 2 Conditionals... 3 Past Participles... 5 Present Perfect Tense... 6 Past More information Name Class: Date: KET Practice PET Test Practice Reading Test 1 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets. Use the Present Simple or will + infinitive. eat 1 If you (eat) cheese late at night. More information Chapter 3 Growing with Verbs 77 3.2 Direct Objects A direct object is the noun or pronoun that receives the direct action of a verb. The verb used with a direct object is always an action verb and is called More information University of Cambridge ESOL Examinations Young Learners English Movers Information for Candidates Information for candidates YLE Movers Dear Parent Thank you for encouraging your child to learn English More information 1. They are the United States. a) to b) for c) from d) with 3. is your favourite colour? a) How b) This c) Who d) What 5. This is my car. a) mother b) mothers c) mother is d) mothers' 7. Are these shoes More information Baby Kang_07.qxp 16-04-2007 12:17 Pagina 10 Kangourou Italia - British Institutes Gara del 20 marzo 2007 Categoria Per studenti della classe terza della Scuola Secondaria di Primo Grado Choose the correct More information POLITE ENGLISH FREE ON-LINE COURSE Lesson 2: Giving advice version without a key WARM UP THINK Do you like giving advice? Do you often ask for advice? WATCH OUT! Do you know the difference between: ADVICE More information Grammar and Mechanics 3 Name: Instructions: Copyright 2000-2002 Measured Progress, All Rights Reserved : Grammar and Mechanics 3 1. Which sentence is missing punctuation? A. My best friend was born on More information End-of-course Test GRAMMAR 1 Complete the sentences with one word. Example: A Are you Simon? B Yes, I am. 1 A Where Sally from? B She's from Ireland. 2 A Are they French? B No, they. They're Italian. 3 More information Grammar Worksheets Elementary School 1. To be: affirmative, negative questions A. Complete the sentences with to be 1. I a girl. 2. My father at work. 3. Alex and Dino my cats. 4. Alex in the garden. More information English Grammar Passive Voice and Other Items In this unit we will finish our look at English grammar. Please be aware that you will have only covered the essential basic grammar that is commonly taught. More information A Note to Parents This Workbook contains all the sight words we will be studying throughout the year plus some additional enrichment words. Your child should spend some time each week studying this Workbook. More information ENGLISH DIAGNOSTIC TEST Please answer the following questions without spending too long considering your answers. The test multiple choice based and is there for diagnostic purposes to assess your present More information Adjectives Adjectives are describing words - they tell you more about nouns. Nouns are naming words - they are used to name a person, place or thing. Adjectives tell you more about the noun. Using adjectives More information Egzamin z języka angielskiego Poziom: PRE-INTERMEDIATE Student's full name..... Group... GRAMMAR VOCABULARY TOTAL MAXIMUM SCORE 50 50 SCORE OBTAINED GRADE PART A - GRAMMAR 1. Put the verbs in the sentences More information VERBS (2) Modal Verbs (03) Modal Verbs: in context 2 min What are modal verbs? She can swim. He should go to the doctor. Modal verbs are a small group of verbs, which are very different from normal verbs. More information So & such Practice BBC Learning English so & such Exercise 1: Match the beginnings of the sentences to the correct endings. 1. The weather was so. a. I only answered 3 questions. 2. It was such a cold More information Unit 1 Language at work To be Possessives To be Positive: I am / m a receptionist. You / We / They are / re Polish. He / She / It is / s from Brazil. Negative: I am not / m not a team leader. You / We More information Chapter 5 Usage of Verbs, Pronouns, & Modifiers 171 5.7 Nominative Case and Objective Case Pronouns Personal pronouns have three cases: nominative, objective, and possessive (See lesson 1.4). The way a More information Past Simple & Past Continuous Exercises The following document is a brief description and a series of exercises for practicing the past simple and the past continuous in order to improve your knowledge More information Model Sid 1(7) Namn: Poäng: Nivå : Adress: Tel: Complete each sentence with one item from those given below. Use each item once only. Example: John gets up More information UNIT 1 1.1 Tenses Unit 1 aims to review what you know. It has examples of the Present Simple and Continuous, the Past Simple and Continuous, and the Present Perfect. There are also examples of the passive More information contains: Level Tests, in A and B versions, for New English File Elementary, New English File Pre-Intermediate, and English File Intermediate More information Module 1 Schools Go Ready Vocabulary: School Facilities 1 Find the missing words and complete the sentences. 1 2 3 roomlaboratorystudiroomchesspool 1 I love painting and drawing, so I am always in More information English Language Placement Test For further information contact us: Tel. +44 (0) 8707 202 909 Email. enquiries@edipic.com www.edipic.com 1. We very hungry. is am are isn t 2. The present More information 10 Modals 10.1 MODALS Dialogue Advice Line-Ups What Can I Do with it? (Using can) Are You the One? (Using can) Stop Me, Please! Role Play Class Rules 10.2 PAST PROGRESSIVE MODALS Knock at the Door 10.3 More information Jahresabschlussstest 1 Let's simply continue Please fill in the gaps with either the simple present or the present continuous forms of the verb in brackets. 1. Samantha usually (drink) a cup of coffee in More information Avancerad Sid 1(4) Namn:..... Poäng:..... Nivå :..... Complete each sentence with one item from those given below. Use each item once only. Example: John gets up More information 2 1 3 1 1 1 Would you like to play tennis with me after school, Peter? I can t. Jane. I have to go straight home. How about tomorrow, then? 1 We can go today after school. 2 I don t have time today. More information PET Writing How to pass the Pet Writing Section Index: 1 Who is this book for?... 3 2.Format of the exam... 3 3.Useful Phrases for all writing types... 4 4.Writing short notes... 4 Advice:... 4 Sample More information Information English for Spanish Speakers Second Edition s 2 Caroline Nixon & Michael Tomlinson 1 2 There are pencils in the classroom, yes there are. There s a cupboard on the pencils, yes there is. There s a ruler More information Part 1 Lexis What is lexis? Lexis (or vocabulary) refers to single words, or sets of words, that have a specific meaning, for example: car, pick up, in the end. Unit 1 Types of meaning LEARNING OUTCOME More information 1 Holy Family Candisian College Second Term Test 2002-2003 Form 1 English Time allowed: 40 mins Full marks: 70 Instructions: 1. Read all the questions carefully and write your answers CLEARLY in the answer More information PHRASAL VERBS INTRODUCTION Phrasal verbs have two parts: a verb (e.g.: put, take, get, give, go, etc) and one or sometimes two "small words" (e.g.: on, up, out, in, etc) which go with the verb. Compare: More information Entry Exam 2016 in English Family Name: First Name: Present School. Duration: 50 minutes Your are not allowed to use pencil. Use a pen! You may leave early. (When finished, turn your test upside down and More information Level A 1. Her hair is long and, A) curly B) happy C) slim D) late 2. He drives a bright red sports car. It's very. A) wild B) shallow C) fast D) tall 3. Today, the weather's going to be. A) hopeful B) More information Making requests and asking for permission. Read the conversations below and fill in the gaps with the words and phrases from the lists. Do you mind if I is it OK if I could you turn What s the problem More information EXTRA OEFFENINGEN CHAPTER 1: PRESENT SIMPLE 1 He... (arrive) at work at 9 every morning. 2 I really like watching TV but I... (not watch) it very much. 3 Henry... (not live) in Hannover, he... (live) in More information Exercise 1: Tick (P) the suitable answer. - ENGLISH TEST - 1. Wait a minute. I... an important letter. A finish B 'm finishing C will finish 2.... books are in the other part of this library. A Childrens' More information OXFORD PLACEMENT TEST 2 GRAMMAR TEST PART 1 Name Total Listening / 100 Total Grammar Part 1 / 50 Grand total / 200 Look at these examples. The correct answer is indicated in bold. More information LTIC English Grammar Proficiency Test Grade 2 A. Short Comprehension The candidate is expected to demonstrate the ability to understand the passage (around 50 words) and answer the questions. B. Usage More information Enseignement secondaire II REPUBLIQUE ET CANTON DE GENÈVE Département de l'instruction publique, de la culture et du sport Enseignement secondaire II Direction générale Ecole de commerce + EXAMEN D'ADMISSION More information Exercise 1: Tick (P) the suitable answer. 1. What's... job? A your B yours C you 2. The traffic is... than it was many years ago. A badder B more C worse 3. I've... washed the floor. It's wet. A already More information LTIC - English Grammar Proficiency Test Grade 4 A. Short Comprehension The candidate is expected to demonstrate the ability to understand the passage (around 90 words) and answer the questions. B. Usage More information (Present Perfect Continuous) Read the situations below and write a sentence using the present perfect progressive tense to say how long the situation has been happening. For & Since Ex. The baby is crying. More information Jahrgangsstufentest ENGLISH an bayerischen Realschulen Termin: Mittwoch, 2. Oktober 2013 Bearbeitungszeit: 45 Minuten Name: Klasse: 7 Punkte: / 60 Note: PART I: Listening TASK 1 You will hear five short More information UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA DE NUEVO LEÓN Escuela Industrial y Prepa Técnica Pablo Livas Laboratorio de 3ra y 5ta op. de Inglés 2do Academia de Inglés cente Semestre agosto-diciembre 2016 Name ID number: Date: More information 1 Back to school Grammar Present simple affirmative Prepositions of time Present simple negative Object pronouns Vocabulary School subjects School activities Everyday activities Speaking Talking about More information 1 CONDITIONALS Refer to: Present & future If-clause Main clause ZIEBER 2016 + Present If you press this button, the engine stops. If you can meet me at the car, that's easiest for me. Present + If you More information PUSD High Frequency Word List For Reading and Spelling Grades K-5 High Frequency or instant words are important because: 1. You can't read a sentence or a paragraph without knowing at least the most common. More information SIMPLE PRESENT Affirmative Negative Interrogative I play. You eat. He reads. She sleeps. It runs. We speak. You work. They study. I don't play. You don't eat. He doesn't sleep. It doesn't sleep. It doesn't More information Exercise 1 Write the correct form of the verb "To be" in present tense. Example: I am happy. 1) I (be) tired. 2) I (be) hungry. 3) I (be) late! Example: He / She / It (be) is happy. Example: You / More information 120 Chapter 3 - Growing with Verbs 3.12 Helping Verbs A verb that helps another verb is called a helping verb. It comes before the main verb to tell about the action. John will ride his scooter. She has More information PRESENT CONTINUOUS Affirmative Negative Interrogative I am (I m) playing. You are (you're) eating He is (He s) reading. She is (She s) sleeping. It is (It s) running. We are (we're) speaking. You are (you're) More information UNIT 1 1.1 Tenses Unit 1 aims to review what you know. It has examples of the Present Simple and Continuous, the Past Simple and Continuous, and the Present Perfect. There are also examples of the passive More information information Explanations Comparative Comparatives with -er adjectives One-syllable adjectives, and two-syllable adjectives ending in -y, generally add -er to make the comparative form (with y changing to i). Adjectives More information CAMI Education (Pty) Ltd Reg. No. 1996/017609/07 CAMI House Fir Drive, Northcliff P.O. Box 1260 CRESTA, 2118 Tel: +27 (11) 476-2020 Fax : 086 601 4400 web: www.camieweb.com e-mail: info@camieweb.com ENGLISH More information LTIC - English Grammar Proficiency Test Grade 3 A. Short Comprehension The candidate is expected to demonstrate the ability to understand the passage (around 70 words) and answer the questions. B. Usage More information information NAME: CLASS: DATE: /12/2010 NUMBER: A) COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE VERBS BELOW IN THE CORRECT FORM. (10x1) arrive - finish - go - have - leave - start - watch - work Mr Parker (1)... breakfast at More information English Phrasal Verbs 70 units of vocabulary reference and practice Self-study and classroom use Michael McCarthy Felicity O'Dell PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE The Pitt More information What are idioms? Idioms are words, phrases, or expressions which are often grammatically strange and are not meant to be understood literally. Idioms are a very important part of any language, so learning More information 1! Recently, there have been a lot of complaints about customer service. People think customer service in the U.S. is the worst it's ever been. And, because in today's economy more people * perform services More information SELF-STUDY ENGLISH GUIDE FOR B2 5th SEMESTER PRIMER EXAMEN DEPARTAMENTAL Student's name: 5 th Semester, Group: GRAMMAR Instructions: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets. More information Sentence Focus Activity Sentence Blocks Contents Instructions 2.1 Activity Template (Blank) 2.7 Sentence Blocks Q & A 2.8 Sentence Blocks Six Great Tips for Students 2.9 Designed specifically for the Talk More information Year 7 Grammar booklet 3 and tasks Sentences, phrases and clauses Types of Sentence There are 4 main types of sentences. A question asks something and needs a question mark. What's the matter? A statement More information 結構力学九十一学年度轉學生招生考試八月四日第四節國英轉三英文聽力試題Part A Medium Dialogue Dialogue 1. 1. a. in the night market b. in a supermarket c. in a 7-11 d. in an electronics store 2. a. She is More information 1. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C, or D) that best completes the sentence. 1 Kevin because he's late for his class. A is running B runs C run D are running 2 They in the garden at the moment. A work More information Trip to Kristiansund - Norway Sophia, Nico and Vincent from Germany Thursday, 20.09.2012 This is my story of the unforgettable days in Kristiansund, Norway. We went from our hometown Mering with the train More information Test1_Kang_10ENG.qxp 8-01-2010 22:38 Pagina 5 Kangourou Italia - British Institutes Gara del 2 marzo 2010 Categoria Per studenti della classe quinta della Scuola Primaria Choose the correct alternative More information Grammar exercises 1 - Match each sentence with the meaning implied by the modals: 2 - Rewrite these sentences using modal verbs: SOLUTIONS Exercise 1 Exercise 2 a) She can't be angry because she knew I More information More information Worksheets - Negotiations (1): Building relationships 1. Negotiations quiz 1. In what situations do you negotiate? Who do you negotiate with? Think about both your work and your private life. 2. What's More information Nombre: Days of the week. Read and complete. Today is Monday. Yesterday was Tomorrow will be. Today is Friday. Yesterday was Tomorrow will be. Today is Wednesday. Yesterday was Tomorrow will be. Today More information Jahrgangsstufentest ENGLISH an bayerischen Realschulen Termin: Mittwoch, 29. September 2010 erbeitungszeit: 45 Minuten Name: Klasse: 7 Punkte: / 60 Note: TSK 1 PRT I: Listening You will hear four short More information 2013 年慶青山学院高等部一般入学試験問題英語聴き取りのプーが場るまでページをめくってはいけません下記 の注意事項 に目を通 して下さい問題用紙は 1 ページから 12 ページまであるので 始まるのプーが 鳴 ったらすぐに 確認 すること 解答 はすべて 別紙 の 解答 用紙 に記入 すること としてある More information 10 Common English Idioms and How to Use Them Learn the meanings and origins of 10 common idioms and how to use them in sentences What is an idiom? An idiom is a phrase that has a meaning which is different from More information University of Cambridge ESOL Examinations Young Learners English Flyers Information for Candidates Information for candidates YLE Flyers Dear Parent Thank you for encouraging your child to learn English